

Языки мунда: лексикостатистика по новым данным.



Рис. 1. Карта распространения языков мунда из кн. [Pinnow 1959].

Классификация языков мунда по в [Pinnow 1959]:

- 1) восточные: языки кхервари
- 2) западные: корку с диалектами
- 3) центральные: кхариа и джуанг
- 4) южные (позже названные «корипутскими мунда»): сора, паренг, ремо, гутоб.

Затем в работе [Pinnow 1963] восточная и западная подгруппы были объединены в северную группу, а центральная и южная – в южную. Этот вариант классификации позже был опубликован в энциклопедии «Британника» Ж. Диффлотом [Diffloth 1974], поэтому стал наиболее популярен под именем ранней классификации Диффлота.

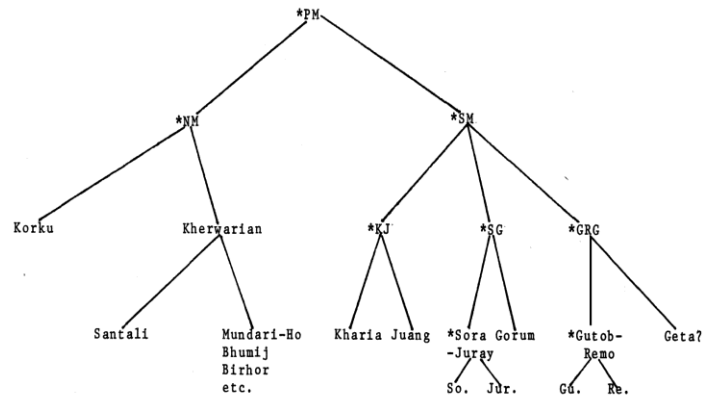


Chart 1

Рис. 2. Классификация языков мунда [Zide and Zide 1976]. Этот вариант известен под именем классификации Андерсона.

Генетическое древо языков группы мунда

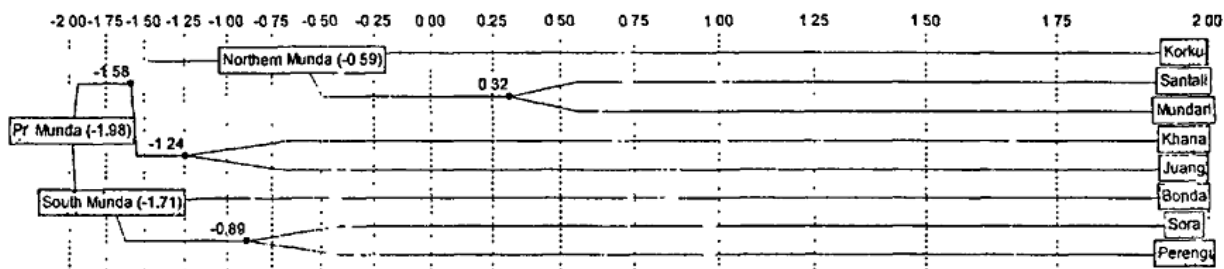


Рис. 3. Генеалогическое древо языков мунда из [Пейрос 2004], известное под именем поздней классификации Диффлота.

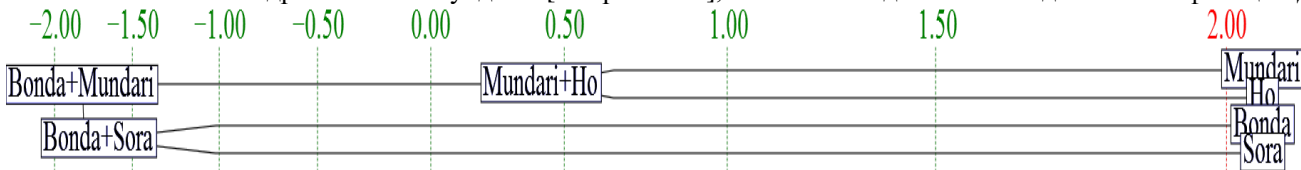


Рис. 4. Генеалогическое древо языков мунда, построенное в программе Старлинг по полевым данным автора.

110-словные списки мунда по нашим данным. Жирным шрифтом – изменения по сравнению со списками Пейроса.										
№	Word	BONDA	В№	SORA	SM№	MUNDARI	M№	HO	HN№	NOTE
1	all	gulaj, gulajne	1	kuddub	301	soben < IND	- 1	saben < IND	- 1	
2	ashes	sar	2	kúmab < DRAV	-302	toroe?	502	toro?e	502	B&E 1752
3	bark	čali < IND	-3	kurraŋ	303	harta	303	harta:	303	Bh174; P 170, 339
3	bark		0		0	choka	503		0	
4	belly	peŋ < IND	-4	kəmpún	304	la?i	504	lai	504	P 207, 248
5	big	muna?	5	sura	306	maran	505	maran	505	P 330
5	big		0	onla large	305	pura'a large < IND	-506		506	
6	bird	piri? < DRAV	-6	ontid	307	čene	507	oe	-508	Z 294, B&E 4154
7	bite	čabla	7	dul of snake	309	hua'a	509	hu?e	509	P 149
7	bite		0	ram	308		0		0	Z 507, 288, 413
8	black	mire?	3	jága:	310	hende	510	hende	510	P 103
9	blood	boŋi	8	mínam	311	majam; majü	311	majom	311	P 152
10	bone	aŋə < IND	-9	adzaŋ 2016	312	dzaŋ	312	dzaŋ	312	Bh 32, P 70, 206, 246
11	breast	buku < IND	-10	majoŋ	313	kuŋam	511	kuam	313	B&E 4704 (?)
11	breast		0	memé:	302	nunu	512	nunu	512	Z 248; P 92, 252
12	burn	laga?	9	ńamoŋ	314	lojabu	513	urub (destructive action) < DRAV	-701	P 383, 334; B&E 656
12	burn		0		0		0	dʒul (productive action)	702	Munda M130
13	cloud	badəl < IND	-11	tarub	315	rimil; rimbil	315	rimil	315	P 143
14	cold	šith < IND	-12	saju	316	thanđai < IND	-514	sa:sa:	316	
14	cold		0	raŋa:	317	tutkun	515		0	P 224
15	come	lo	13	jir	318	hidʒu?abu	516	hodzu	516	P 258 Z 485
16	die	gojanai	14	goŋde (respectful)	1 4	godʒo?abu , goe? 'kill'	1 4	go?e	1 4	P 258
16	die		0	kañid	319		0		0	Z 323, 328, 452, 541, 627
17	dog	gusu?	15	kinsó:d	1 5	seta	517	sita	517	P 210, Z 267
18	drink	uda?	-16	ga-; ga'a	320	nujabu	512	nu	512	DR *uŋ- Z 439
19	dry	dađa agata	17	asár	321	roŋo	518	ro:	518	Z 274
20	ear	luntur	18	lu?u:d	1 8	lutur	1 8	lutur	1 8	Z 234
21	earth	kunda < DRAV	-57	oŋar (earth as world)	322	ote (as world)	322	ote as world, land	322	B&E 1864
21	earth	tubuk	12	purti (earth as world) < IND	-323	ari (land)	323	hasa as soil	519	B&E 3332
21	earth	maŋi (soil) < IND	-19	ləbo (land)	324	hasa (soil)	519		0	Z 269
21	earth		0	solđa (soil)	325		0		0	
22	eat	sunto	22	dʒum	2 2	dʒomeabu	2 2	dʒom	2 2	Z 252
23	egg	untosiŋ < IND	-23	adresim < IND	-23	zarom	520	dʒarom	520	Z 283
23	egg		0		0	aŋđa < IND	-23		0	
24	eye	mə?	24	m?o:d	2 4	med	2 4	med	2 4	
25	fāt	bos < IND	-25	kári	326	itil	521	itil	521	Z 234;
25	fāt	gagor < DRAV	-26		0		0		0	B&E 2146
26	feather	pokhi? < IND	-27	bálid	327	il	522	iël	522	B&E 534?
26	feather	deŋa	28		0		0		0	
27	fire	suon	29	t?ogi	328	seŋgel	2 9	seŋel	2 9	Z 274
28	fish	aŋon	30	əjo:	3 0	hai	3 0	haku big one	3 0	P 199
28	fish		0		0		0	hai small one	3 0	Z 277
29	fly	toŋ ura < IND	-31	e:ŋ	329	apir	524	apir	524	Kuiper 65
30	foot	tiksun	32	ataljiŋ	340	kaŋa	525	talka	703	Z 338
31	full	borthina < IND	-33	abarij / abri	341	pere	526		-666	
32	give	beŋə	34	tij	342	oŋm	527	em	527	Z 321 P 260, 270 B&E 4422?
33	go	do	35	jir	343	sen	528	sen?o	528	P 332, 337, 151
33	go	ondiba (walk) < DRAV	96	ńa: (walk)	387		0		0	B&E 973?
33	go	uriŋi (walk)	97		0		0		0	
34	good	bani	36	báŋsa:	3 6	bugi, bugin	529	bugin	529	Z 277, P 203
34	good		0		0		0	banie beautiful	3 6	
35	green		-666	kului	344	gaded	530	gaded	530	
35	green		0	erdu	345		0		0	
36	hair	lota	38	uppir; u'u	346	ub	346	bale < IND	-531	
36	hair	chendi	37		0		0		0	
36	hair	rum < IND	-38		0		0		0	
37	hand	tim	39	s?i:	3 9	ti	3 9	ti	3 9	P 84
38	head	bobo	40	bo?ob	4 0	bo?:?; bo?o?	4 0	bo?o?	4 0	Z 360; cf. B1198
39	hear	sun	-41	amdán , andán	347	ajum	531	ajum	531	P 122
40	heart	dʒibəno < IND	-43	uggar	348	dʒi < IND	-41	dʒini < IND	-41	Z 250
40	heart	buku < IND	-42		0		0		0	

110-словные списки мунда по нашим данным. Жирным шрифтом – изменения по сравнению со списками Пейрота.										
№	Word	BONDA	BN№	SORA	SN№	MUNDARI	MN№	HO	HN№	NOTE
41	horn	siŋ < IND	-44	dére:ŋ	349	dirin	349	dirin	349	
42	i	niŋ	45	nen	4	aiñ	4	añ	4	5
43	kill	bugho	46	kabníd	350	godziabu	532	goʔe	532	
44	knee	maŋdi	-47	maŋdari	-47	mukuři	-47	mukui	-47	B&E 4667, 4990
45	know	janbai < IND	-48	gálam	351	itu	532	čirgel (knowledge)	704	Z 291. Z 550
45	know		0		0		0	ada (acquintance)	705	
46	leaf	ulak; ula	49	ó:la:	4	9sakam	533	pata (small) < IND	-666	Z 246
46	leaf		0		0		0	sakam (big)	533	
47	lie	dunla	50	ambuŋ	352	giti?	534	baři	706	P 150, P 380 P 345?
47	lie		0	lud	353		0	saŋdaŋ (to lie on one's back)	707	
48	liver	pili < IND	-51	gáre; gre	354	kardza < IND	-666	daʔlai	708	Z 250
49	long	deŋ	52	džali	356	džiliŋ	354	saŋiŋ	709	Z 336
50	louse	okni (in head)	53	sjaŋ (in cloth)	357	si (in head)	5	1madži (in clothes)	710	
50	louse	sidal (in cloth)	51	iʔi (in head)	5	1	0	siku in hair	5	1
51	man	oŋdra < DRAV	-54	oŋermar	358	kora (DRAV?)	358	kowahon	358	B&E 990 (?)
52	many	gulajne	1	ateŋ	359	motpura	535	esu pure?	535	
52	many		0		0		0	esu saŋi	536	
53	meat	seli	55	džélu	5	5džilu	5	5džilu	5	5
54	moon	arke	56	aŋgáz; aŋaj	360	čandu < IND	-666	čandu < IND	-666	Z 244
54	moon		0		0	čaunama < IND	-666		0	
55	mountain	kunda < DRAV	-57	mundujbir	361	buru; maraŋ buru	361	birburu	361	B&E 1864
56	mouth	tuməʔ	58	toʔo:d	5	8moča	5	8a	537	Z 264
57	nail	kirim	59	akarsi	362	sarsar	536	sarsar (of hand or of animals)	536	
57	nail		0		0		0	katarama of foot	5	9
58	name	imi	60	añim	6	0nutum, lutum	6	0nutum	6	0P-279
59	near	antu < DRAV	-61	tuja	363	hepaʔd	514	džapʔa	711	B&E 120
60	neck	gulugu < IND	61	sánka:	364	hoʔoʔ	537	hoʔʔo	537	
61	new	tim	62	tamme; tapmē	6	2nāwa < IND	-666	nama < IND	-666	Z 309
62	night	tumungo	63	tó-gal	6	3nida < IND	-666	nide < IND	-666	
62	night		0		0	nuba	538		0	
63	nose	noremi?	64	mʔu:	6	4muʔu:	6	4muʔe	6	4
64	not	aŋdra	65	iđza	6	5 bano	539	ka	540	DR *al-
65	one	mui	66	əbói , bəz (Z)	365	mijod; mod, mojad, mon	6	6mied	6	6Z 265
66	person	remə	67	mandra < IND	-666	manmi < IND	-666	ho (sg), hoko (pl)	712	
66	person		0		0	manwa < IND	-666		0	
67	rain	dagrug	68	gənúr	366	gama ; daagama	540	gama	540	Z 235
68	red	siye	69	džʔe	6	9ara?	541	džina	6	9
69	road	baŋ < IND	-70	gajlogod	367	hora	367	hora	367	
70	root	bundu	71	adžid	368	red	368	red	368	Z 338
71	round	gulai < IND	-666	terer < DRAV	-666	gol < IND	-666	gul < IND	-666	Z 487 B&E 3245
71	round		0	ruřub	369		0	đul	369	
72	sand	bali < IND	-74	lakiz	370	gitil	542	gitil	542	Z 276
73	say	suton	75	bir	371	džagar	543	džagar	543	
73	say		0	obliŋ	372		0	kadži	713	
74	see	suthiŋ < DRAV	-76	gi?	373	lel	544	nel	544	Z 320 P 179 B&E 2735
75	seed	bdžəŋ	77	džabmol	7	7džəŋ	7	7džəŋ	7	7
75	seed		0		0		0	hitte (grain)	714	
76	sit	letin	78	gob	374	dub	545	dub (sit down)	545	
77	skin	čam < IND	-79	usá:l	375	ur	546	ür	546	
78	sleep	lemtin	79	dibmádda	7	9giti	547	gitʔi	547	Z 278
78	sleep	nadla	80		0		0		0	
79	small	giri	81	sanna	376	hurin	8	1hurin	8	1
80	smoke	suŋ suó < DRAV	82	umúd	376	sukul	548	mʔo	376	B&E 2686 ?
81	stand	otin	83	tánaŋ-	8	3tinu; tinuna	8	3tinu	8	3Z 280
82	star	tara < IND	-84	tuituj	377	ipil	549	ipil	549	
83	stone	pakna	85	áre:ŋ	378	diri	550	hutub large stone	715	
83	stone		0		0		0	diri small stone	550	
84	sun	siŋ; siū	86	ujuŋ	8	6siŋi	8	6siŋi	8	6
85	swim	poŋura < DRAV	-87	tidana (of human or dog)	379	ojar; ojarabu	551	ojar	551	B&E 4471
85	swim		0	eŋdana (fish, bird, crocodile, object or diving human)	380		0		0	
86	tail	leñdza < IND	-88	tananla (of fish, bird, snake)	381	čaʔllom	552	čaʔlom	552	

110-словные списки мунда по нашим данным. Жирным шрифтом – изменения по сравнению со списками Пейроса.										
№	Word	BONDA	BN№	SORA	SN№	MUNDARI	MN№	HO	HN№	NOTE
86	tail		0	əlá: (of mammals)	382		0		0	Z 274
87	that	seta	89	kun	383	hana (invisible)	383	ena	716	
87	that		0		0	hina (visible)	383		0	
88	this	eta	90	kan	383	huna	383	nina	717	
89	thou	nɔ	91	'amən	384	am	384	am	384	
90	tongue	leŋ	92	alaŋ	9 2	le? ;	9 2	l?e	9 2	Z 241
90	tongue		0		0	alaŋ	9 2		0	
91	tooth	dat < IND	-93	dʒʔi	385	data < IND	-666	data < IND	-666	Z 231
92	tree	semu	94	arʔa	386	daru < IND	-666	daru < IND	-666	
92	tree		0		0		0	upad (straight and younger tree, used for construction)	718	
93	two	ombar	95	b'a:gu	9 5	bar (count)	9 5	barie	9 5	
94	warm	usum < IND	-98	pañúm; pañim	388	basañ	5 5 4	urgum	719	
95	water	daʔ	99	dʔa:	9 9	dʔa	9 9	dʔa	9 9	
95	water	gigeb	100		0		0		0	
96	we	naj	101	əllen	389	aliŋ (ex du), alaŋ (in du), ale (ex pl), abu (in pl)	389	ale (ex), abu (in), alaŋ (in 1Sg+2sg)	389	
97	what	maʔ	102	ité:n	390	kana < IND	-666	činʔa	720	
98	white	doblaʔ	103	tʔar	391	phunʔi < IND	-666	punʔi < IND	-666	Z 275
98	white		0	palu < DRAV	-666		0		0	B&E 4096
99	who	dʒa	104	buten	392	okoe	5 5 5	okoe	5 5 5	
100	woman	kuniʔram	105	insalobojj	393	kuʔi	7 2 1	kuihon	7 2 1	
101	yellow	saŋsaŋ	106	saŋsa:ŋ	106	sasaŋ	1 0 6	sasaŋ	106	
101	yellow		0	gardur	394		0		0	
102	far	dur < IND	-107	saŋaj	395	saŋin	3 9 5	saŋiŋ	3 9 5	
103	heavy	bodʒ < IND	-108	lagin	396	hambal	5 5 6	hambal	5 5 6	
104	salt	bithi	109	basid	109	buluŋ	1 0 9	buluŋ	1 0 9	P 140
105	short	dou	110	dudi / duijna	110	huʔiŋ	5 5 7	duŋui	110	Z 617
106	snake	bubu	111	jʔad	397	beiŋ	1 1 1	biŋ	1 1 1	P 165
107	thin	liplipa (2D)	112	metaŋ (2D)	398	patala (2D) < IND	-666	etaŋ (2D)	398	
107	thin	sopul (1D)	113	saru (1D)	399		0	batari (1D)	7 2 2	
107	thin	patol (2D) < IND	-100		0		0		0	
108	wind	uida	114	raŋgim	400	nana	5 5 8	hojo	7 2 3	
109	worm	kli < IND	-115	luʔiŋ	401	leŋdan	4 0 1	bačara < IND	7 2 4	
110	year	boros < IND	-116	minñum	402	bočor < IND	-666	sirme	7 2 5	
110	year		0		0	sal < IND	-666	boroso < IND	-666	
110	year		0		0	boros < IND	-666		0	

100-словные списки из [Пейрос 2004]. Зачёркнуты слова, не подтверждённые нашим опросом.						
Word	Bonda	BN№	Sora	So№	Mundari	MN№
all	gulay	3561	kudub	1987	soben	-1
ashes	ʔg	3568	kumab	3566	toroeʔ	3569
bark	'usa	3571	kurraŋ	1625	harta	174
bark					harta	1354.
belly	suləi	2030	kəmpuŋ	769	laʔi	626
big	munaʔ	483	suda	3577	marəŋ	3578
bird	piriʔ	3579	ontid	-104	ceNe	-1
bite	əp	3783	ram	3580	hua	664
black	mireʔ	3582	jaga	3583	hende	3585
blood			m'inam	377	majam	377
bone	siʔ-saŋ	45	əʒaŋ	45	ʒaŋ	45
breast	daʔtu=kwi	49	meme	1214	nunu	2615
burn tr.	əgep	3590	bal < IND	-2	ro	3430
claw(nail)	krimei	3595	kar	3596	rama	3595
cloud	tirib=dak	61	t'arub	61	rimil	1827
cold	sep	3601	raŋa	3777	tutukun	3603
come	sap	3604	ir-ai	3605	hiʒuʔ	1431
come						
die	gei-	3608	kajed	446	goʒoʔ	3608
dog	gusoʔ	63	kinsod	63	seta	63
drink	uʔ	-60	ga-	3613	nu	2237
dry	nsəf	3614	as'ar	3614	roRo	3614
ear	luntur	71	lʔu d	71	lutur	71

earth	tubuk	3617	ləbo	3619	ote	498
eat	sum	1875	zum	1875	zom	1875
egg	ntəʔ	3621	'ar-re	3622	zarom	3624
eye	məʔ	872	mʔod	872	med	872
fat n.	kiri	4148	kari	4148	itil	3625
feather	bileʔ	3630	bal'ed	3630	iil	3631
fire	suŋə	191	tʔoge	191	seŋgel	191
fish	aRəŋ	82	ə-jo	3637	ha=i	83
fly v.	uR	-106	eŋ	2409	apir	767
foot	tiksəŋ	3517	ʒʔeŋ	93	kata	3638
full	???		bariʒ	-107	pura	-107
give	beʔ	3642	tij	3640	om	2400
good	bani	3646	b'aŋsa	3646	bugi	3646
green	???		gəŋ	3648	gaded	3648
hair	ug=bəg	3633	up=pir	3633	ub	3633
hand	ti=ti	125	sʔi	125	ti	125
head	???		bʔob	3650	boʔ	3650
hear	əŋ-	3946	amdaŋ, andaŋ	3946	ajum	2500
hear					ajum	3946
heart	-buruk	3653			ʒi kuram < IND	-116
horn	dereŋ	44	dereŋ	44	diriŋ	44
I	niŋ	512	nen	512	ain	512
kill	əgəi	3608	k'ab-jed	446	goeʔ	3608
knee	kutruk	3657	mandid < DR	-109	mukuRi	-110
know	mak-	3659	galam	3660	itu	3661
leaf	ulak	579	'ola	579	sakam	3662
lie	???		lud	3664	gitiʔ	3663
liver	gire	146	gare	146	im	2557
long	sileŋ	2129	zale	2129	ziliŋ	2129
louse	gi=si	741	iʔi	741	si=ku	741
man	remə	226	m'an(d)ra < IND	-117	kora	3675
man						
many	gulaj	3677	bəi bəi	3678	bese	-120
meat	sili	3682	zelu	3682	zilu	3682
moon	arke	3305	angaʒ	3683	caNduʔ	-122
mountain	kunda < DRAV	-124	baŋu	153	buru	153
mouth	tuməʔ	3684	tʔo d	3684	moca	3685
name	nimi	-29	ən'om	-29	Mundari n<ut>um	-29
neck	gulu=bup	-2	s'aŋka	3688	hotoʔ	3689
new	time	1422	tamme	1422	nawa	-126
night	tuməŋgə	3692	t'o-gal	3692	nida	-129
nose	n=seʔ=miʔ	161	mʔu	161	mu~	161
not	anda	2480	iʒza	2480	ka	2478
one	muida	208	əboi	3695	mijod	208
person	remə	226	m'andra < IND	-117	həŋə	3674
rain	siputaŋ	3696	gənur	3697	gama	162
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